



**The Herzl Center  
for Israel Studies**  
Charles University

# **Izrael: politika, ekonomie, technologie**

## **7.10.2021**

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# Politická paralýza v Izraeli?

ISRAEL

## In Israel, still no winner after fourth election in two years

 COMMENTS

By AP • Updated: 25/03/2021



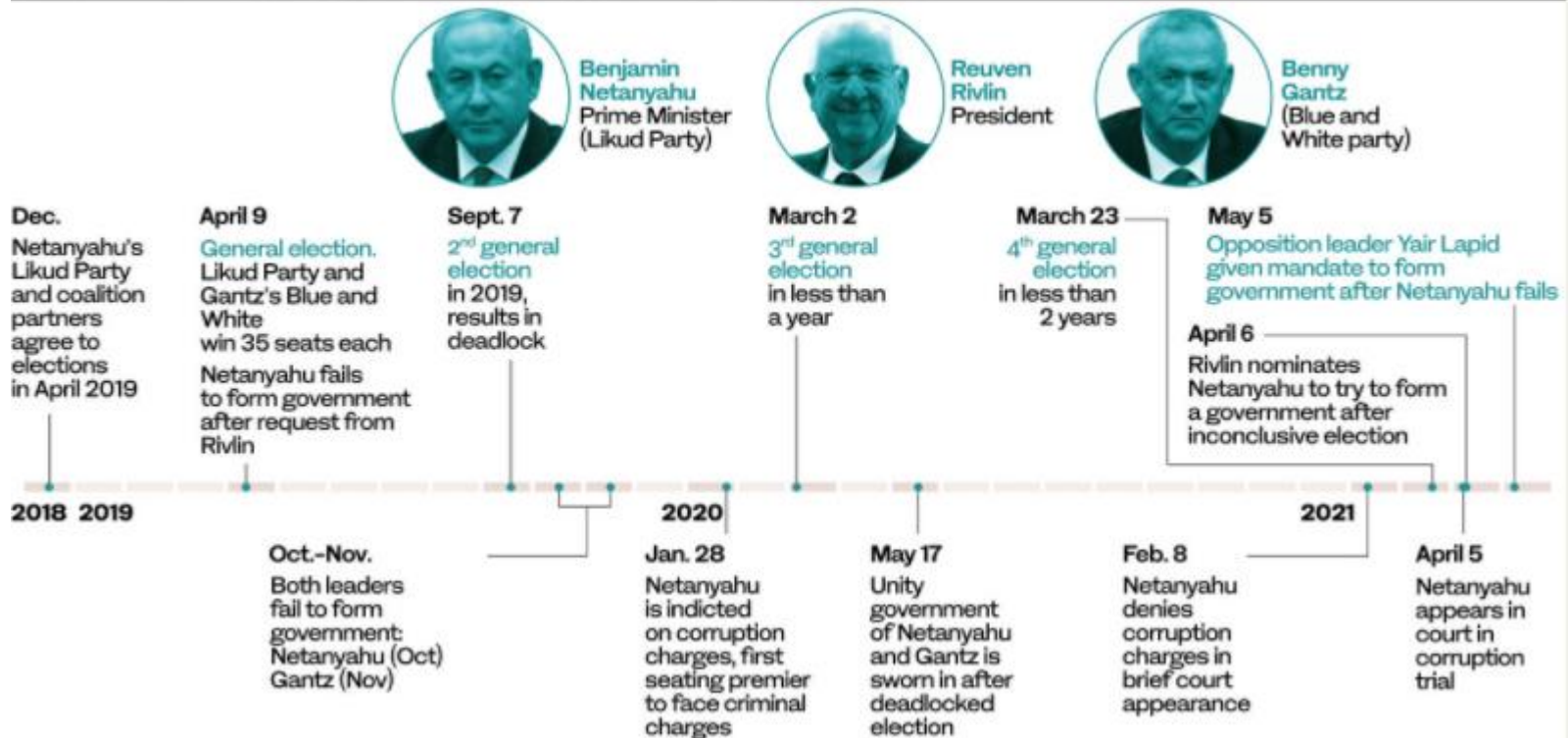
Workers count votes in Israel's national elections wearing and divided in groups by sheets of plastic masks to help curb the spread of the coronavirus, at the Knesset. - Copyright: Maya Alleruzzo/Copyright 2021 The Associated Press. All rights reserved

## *Israel Has Its 4th National Election in 2 Years. Here's Why.*

Israelis will vote again on Tuesday, seeking to end a political deadlock that has gripped the country for two years. This is what you need to know.

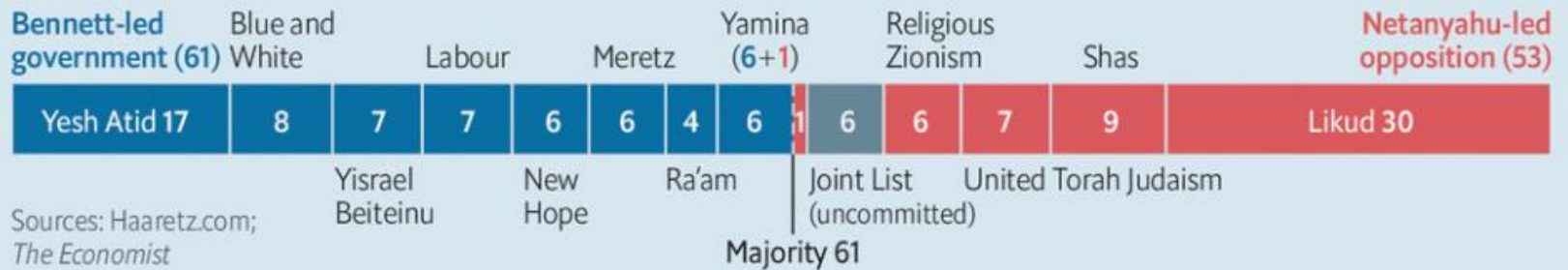


## TIMELINE OF ISRAEL'S POLITICAL CRISIS



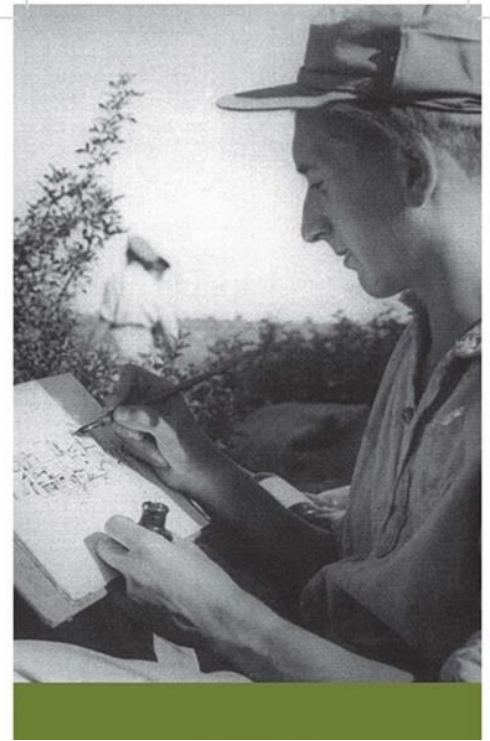
## The slimmest majority

Israel's Knesset, number of seats by party, June 16th 2021

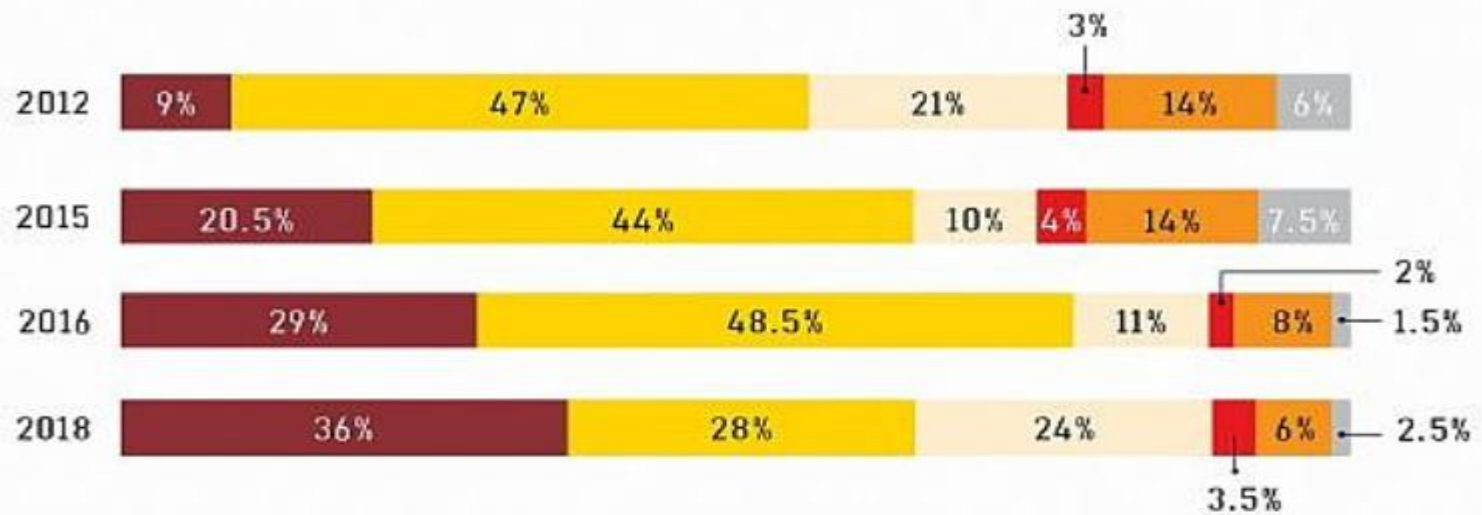
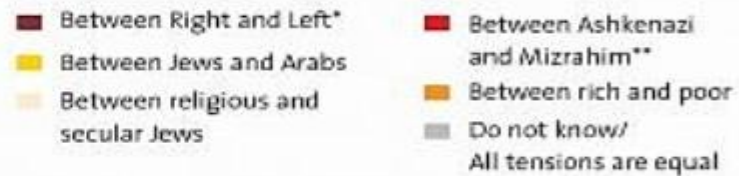


The Economist





## Strongest tension in Israeli society, over time (Jewish respondents)



\*On foreign policy and security issues

\*\* Israeli Jews of Middle Eastern descent



# Etnicita

- Aškenázové
- Mizrahi



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# Náboženství

## Religious makeup, 2019<sup>[63][64][4]</sup>

Group	Population	%
Jews	6,697,000	74.2%
Muslims	1,605,700	17.8%
Christians	180,400	2.0%
Druze	143,000	1.6%
Other/unknown	394,900	4.4%

# Náboženská identita mezi izraelskými židy (průzkum z roku 2019)

50% sekulární

31% tradiční

11% moderně ortodoxní

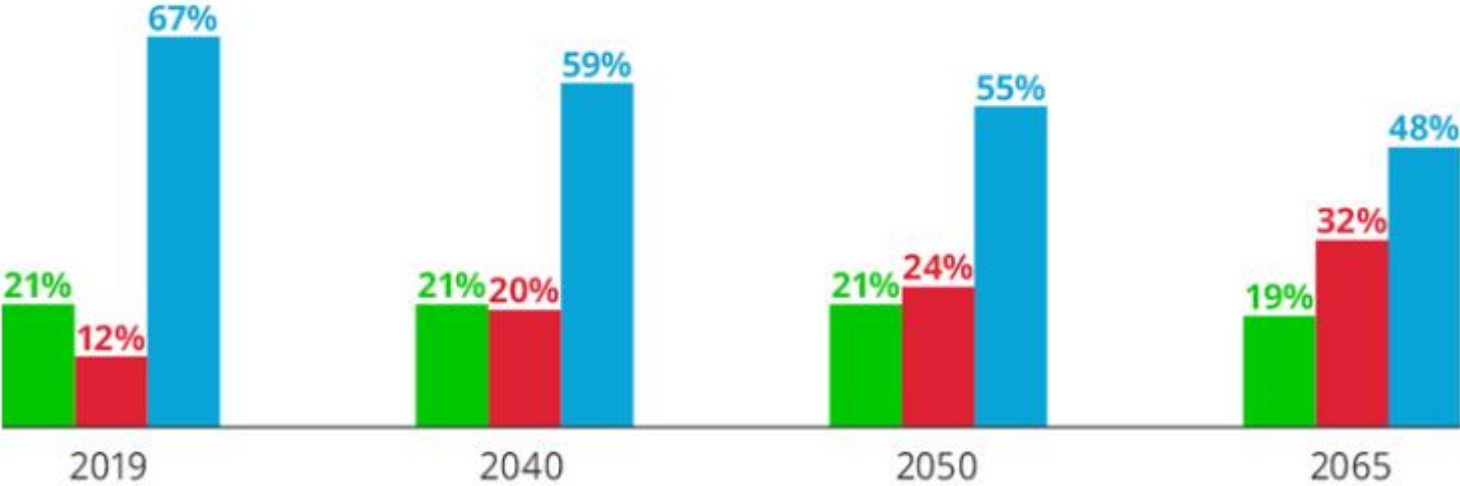
10% ultraortodoxní

zdroj: Hiddush



# 1/3 ultra-Orthodox Israel's projected demographic shift

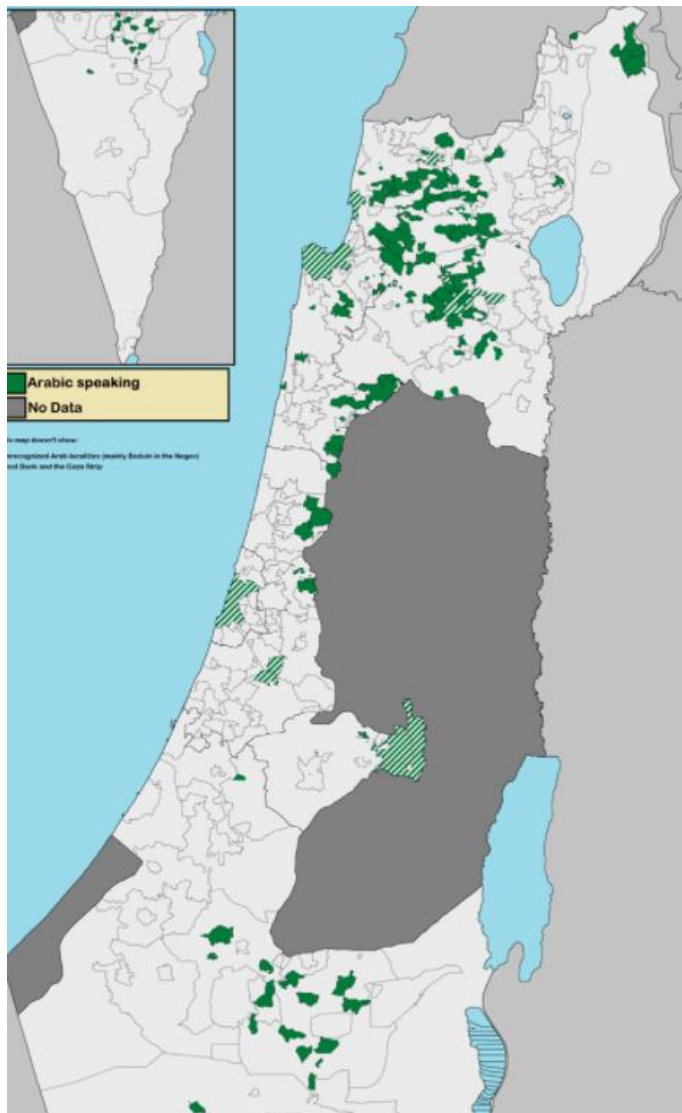
■ Jews and others (without ultra-Orthodox)  
■ Ultra-Orthodox ■ Arabs



Source: Central Bureau of Statistics

# Arabští občané v Izraeli





# Identita

- Arabský nacionalismus
- Palestinizace
- Islamizace
  
- Izraelizace

# Sekulárně-náboženské rozdělení





## Politická témata (výzkum z r. 2019)

- 64% of respondents want there to be separation of religion and state in Israel.
- 68% want Israel to recognize civil marriages. At present, Israel only recognizes Orthodox Jewish marriages.
- 64% do not want any religious body to have governmental authority in Israel. At present, Israel's Orthodox Chief Rabbinate controls marriage, divorce, burial and other affairs in Israel.
- 62% want Israel to recognize a range of Jewish conversion ceremonies — not just Orthodox ones.

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# Women Noticeably Absent From Jerusalem Ads

Municipality officials deny change in policy, refer to several campaigns that featured images of women. Yet figures in city's public relations industry say women have been entirely removed from public billboards and advertisements.

Nir Hasson | [Send me email alerts](#)

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It appears that graphic artists and public relations professionals in Jerusalem have recently developed a fetish for shoes.

### Related Articles

- [State to Israel High Court: Women must not be excluded from ads](#)

### Trending Now

-  Israel's Knesset Speaker to Bernie Sanders: 'Stop Talking Nonsense'
-  Facebook Sues Israel's NSO Group Over Alleged WhatsApp Hack
-  Lebanon's PM Hariri Announces Resignation Amid Unprecedented Protests Against Government
-  Everything You Always Wanted to Know About ultra-Orthodox Jews — Explained in a Couple of Hours

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## HIGH COURT RULES TA SHOPS CAN REMAIN OPEN ON SHABBAT

Haredi MKs vow legislative override.

BY JEREMY SHARON / OCTOBER 26, 2017 12:50 🖨

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Poster of musician **Ofra Yitzhaki** vandalized in Jerusalem, March 2021. Credit: Ohad Zwigenberg



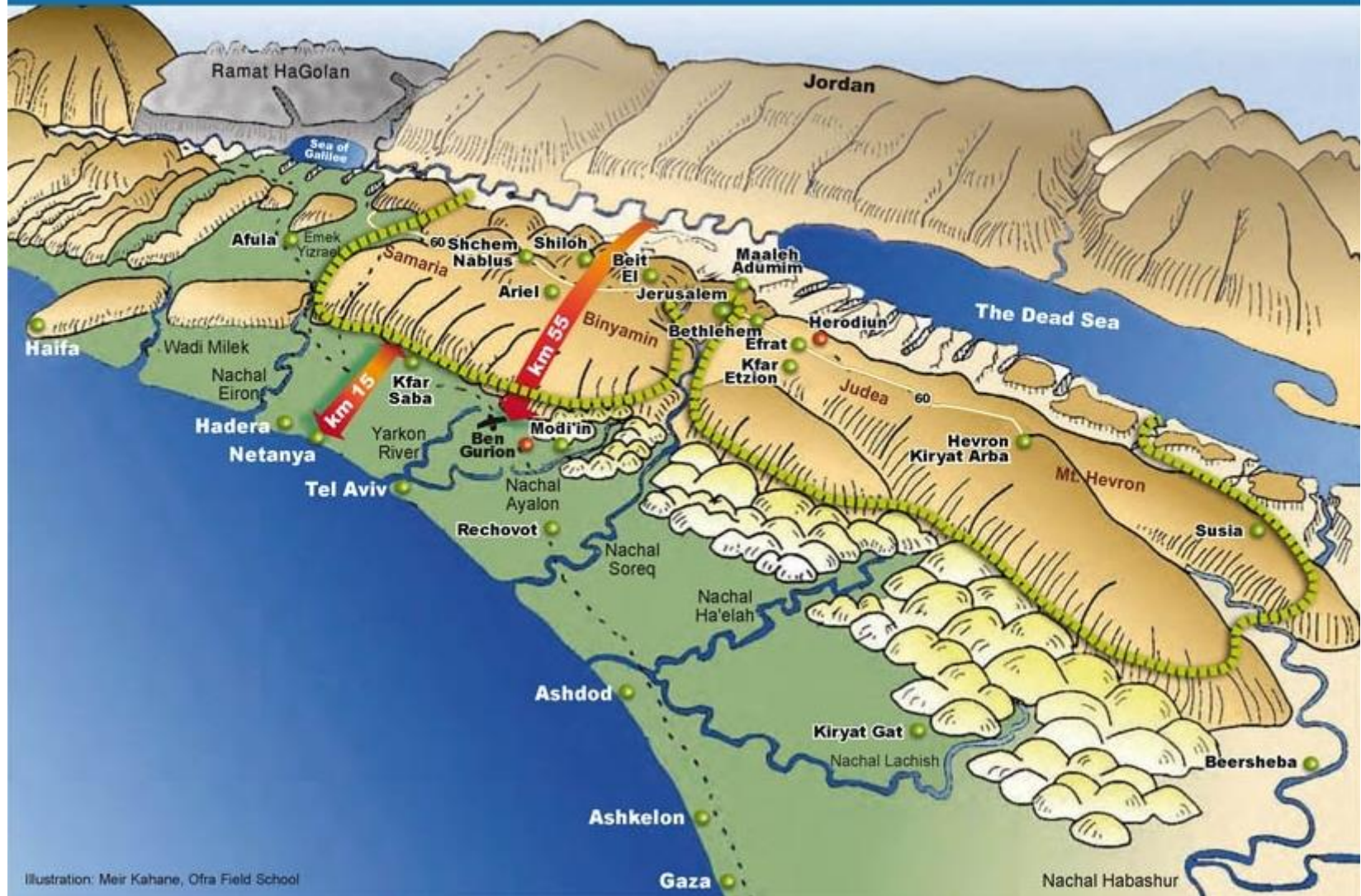
# Území za mír/bezpečnostní rozdělení

MIDDLE EAST

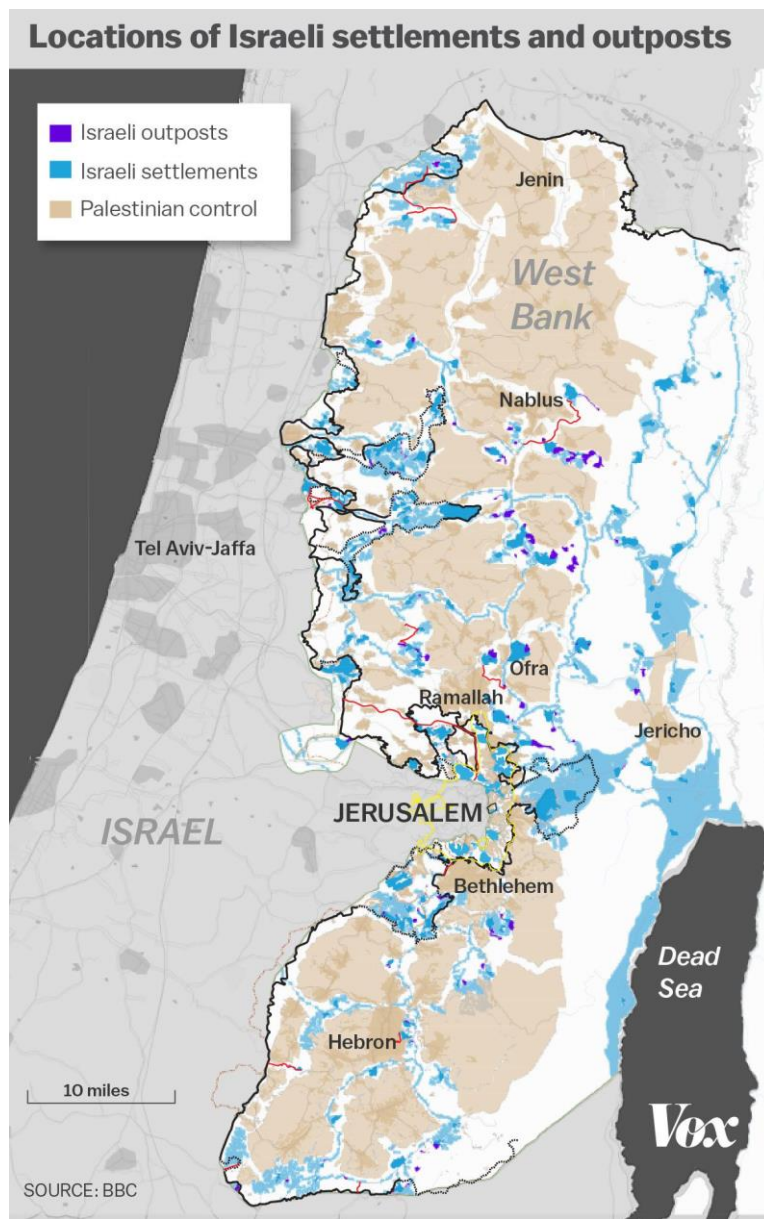




# 3D Illustration of the Land of Israel



# Židovské osady







# Stažení z Gazy 2005

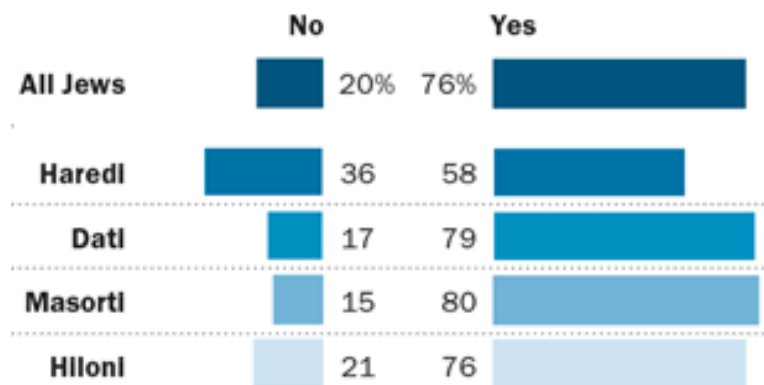


# Identita: Stát židovský a/nebo demokratický



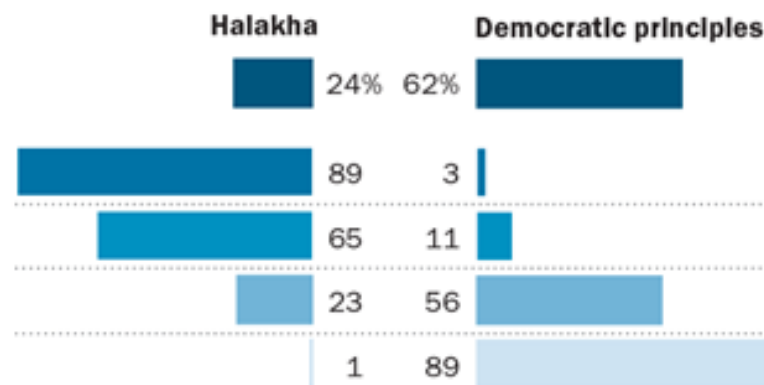
## Israeli Jews see democracy as compatible with Jewish state ...

*% of Israeli Jews who say Israel can be both a democracy and a Jewish state*



## ... but are divided on whether democratic principles or religious law should take priority

*% of Israeli Jews who say ... should be given preference if there is a contradiction between the two*



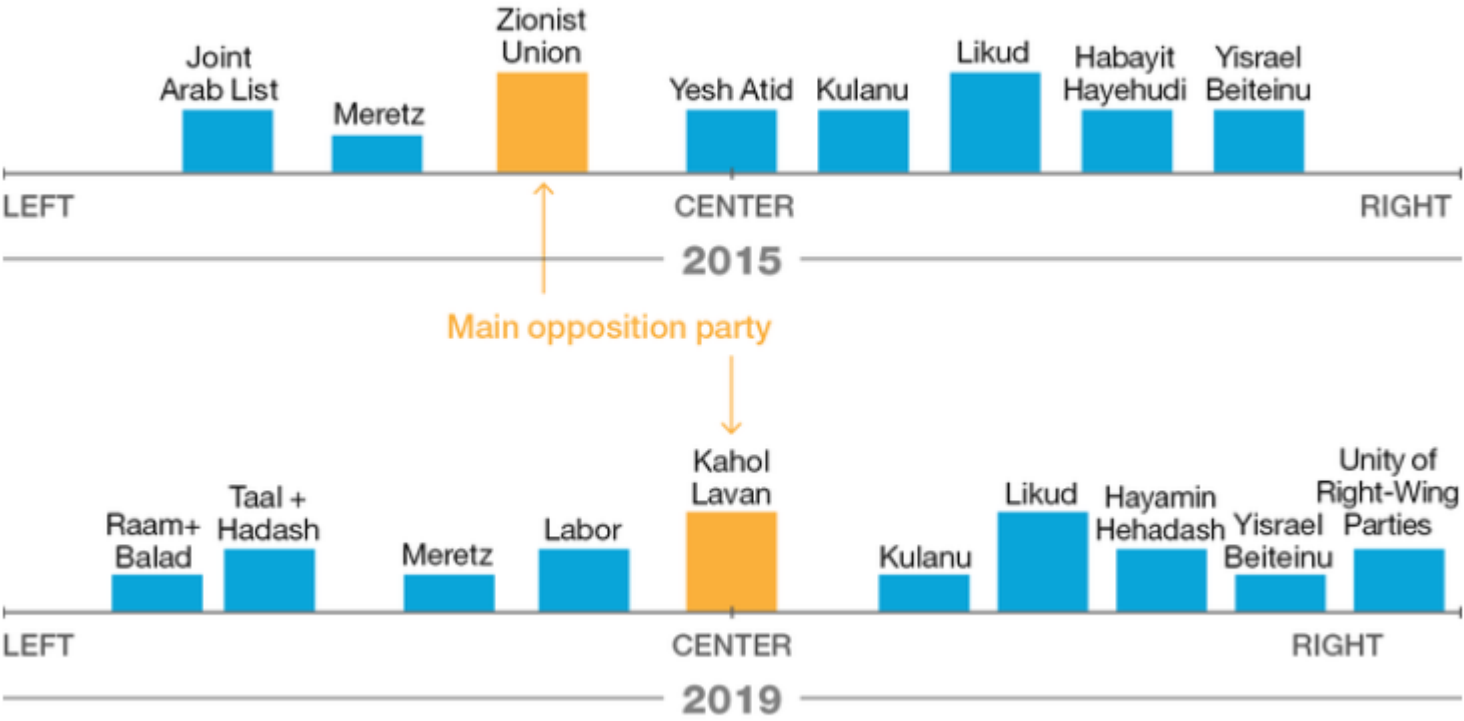
Source: Survey conducted October 2014-May 2015. Neither/Both/Don't know/refused responses not shown.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

# Izraelský politický pat

- <https://www.economist.com/the-economist-explains/2021/03/27/the-evolution-of-israeli-politics>

# Israel's political map: A rightward shift



Israel's political map: A rightward shift Credit: Haaretz

## Approximate political party positions

